

Chapter 17

sum, esse, fuī, futurum	to be
superō, -āre, -avī, -atum	overcome
discedō, -ere, discessī, discessum	depart, go away
legō, -ere, legī, lectum	read
credō, -ere, credidī, creditum	believe, trust (plus dat. instead of the acc.)
promittō, -ere, promisi, promissum	promise
efficiō, -ere, effeci, effectum	effect, carry out
hora, -ae f.	hour
pecunia, -ae f	money
divitiae, -ārum f	riches (plural only)
candidatus -ī, m	candidate
numerus, -ī, m	number
oratiō, orationis f	speech
vulnus, vulneris n	wound
candidus, a, um	white
optimus, a, um	best
pessimus, a, um	worst
verus, a, um	true
gravis -e	heavy, serious
deinde	then, next
enim	for
igitur	and so, therefore
tamen	however, but

Chapter 18

absum, abesse, afuī	be away from *Sum Family*
discō, -ere, didici, ----	learn
fleō, -ere. flevī, fletum	cry, weep
ineō, inire, inii inimum	enter
transeō, transire, transi, transitum	cross
studeō, -ēre, studui -----	study
valēre iubeo	say goodbye (literally: I order to be strong)
vendō, -ere, vendidī, venditum	sell
conspiciō, -ere, conspexī, conspectum	catch sight of
lacrima, -ae f	tear
silva, -ae f	forest
annus, -ī m	year
ignis, ignis, m	fire
iter, itineris n	journey
tempus, temporis n	time
ver, veris n	spring
diēs, dieī m	day (4 th declension noun)
sine (+abl)	without

Chapter 19

agō, -ere, egī, actum	do, drive
claudō, -ere, clausī, clausum	close, shut
aperiō, -īre, aperuī, apertum	open
altus, a, um	high
confectus, a, um	finished
invitus, a, um	unwilling
medius, a, um	middle
sacer, -ra, -rum	sacred, holy (stem drops the “e”)
vacuus, a, um	empty
difficilis, -e	difficult
aedificium, -ī, n	building
vestimenta, -ōrum, n pl	clothing (plural noun only)
continuō	immediately
hūc...illūc	this way and that
paene	nearly, almost
ubique	everywhere
extra (+ acc)	outside

Chapter 20

appellō, -āre, -avī, -atum	call (by name)
recitō, -āre, -avī, -atum	recite
rideō, -ēre, risī, risum	laugh, smile
induō, -ere, induī, indutum	put on
intellegō, -ere, intellexī, intellectum	understand
poeta, ae m	poet (Sexy Six)
gratiās agō	to thank
schola, ae, f	school
discipulus, ī m	student
liber, librī m	book
gradus, -ūs m	step
manus, -ūs f	hand or a band of men/women
versus, -ūs, m	verse
vultus, -ūs, m	face expression
rectus, a, um	straight
severus, a, um	severe
facilis, -e	easy

Chapter 21

sinō, -ere, sivi, situm	allow (can take infinitive)
visō, -ere, visi, visum	visit
conficiō, -ere, confeci, confectum	finish
intersum -esse, -fuī	be among, take part in, *Sum Family*
clarus, a, um	clear famous, bright
ingeniosus, a, um	clever, talented
latus, a, um	wide

praeterea
aliquis, aliquid
epistola, ae f
dominus, -ī m
atrium, -ī n
ingenium, -ī n
studium, -ī n
tablinum, -ī n
aedes, aedium f pl
orator, oratoris m
soror, sororis, f
diēs, dieī, m
meridiēs, -eī m
cotidie
rēs, reī f
rēspública, reīpúblicae f
spēs, speī f

moreover
someone, something
letter (the kind you send)
master
atrium
talent, character
study
study (room)
house (plural only)
orator, speaker
sister
day
noon
everyday
thing, matter, property
republic
hope

Chapter 22

sperō, -āre, -avī, -atum
volō, -āre, -avī, -atum
faveō, -ēre, favī, fautum + dat
pareō, -ēre-, paruī, paritum + dat
frangō, -ere, fregī, fractum
perdō, -ere, perdidī, perditum
rapiō, -ere, rapuī, raptum
quō?
turba, -ae f
ludī, -orum m
signum, -ī n
vesper, vesperis m
casus, casūs m
currus -ūs m
cursus, -ūs m
contentus, a, um
fractus, a, um
maximus, a, um
plurimus, a, um
nobilis, -e
talis -e
vetus, veteris

to hope
fly
to favor (takes the dat. instead of the acc.)
obey (takes the dat. instead of the acc.)
break
lose, destroy
snatch, steal
to where
crowd
games (plural only)
sign, signal
evening
mishap, accident, misfortune
chariot
a course, race, running
content
broken
greatest
very many
noble
such
old

Chapter 23

retineō, -ēre, retinuī, retentum
referō, referre, retulī, relatum
insum, inesse, infuī

hold back, retain
carry back, report (irregular)
I am in or among, (*Sum Family*)

malo, malle, malū
paulisper
unde?
undique
mora, -ae, f
nimium -ī n (+ gen)
balnea, -ōrum n
anxietās, anxietatis f
celeritās, celeritatis f
aeger, -ra, -rum

prefer (can take infinitive) (irregular)
for a little while
whence? from where?
from all sides
delay
too much
baths (plural only)
anxiety
speed
sick (stem drops the “e”)

Chapter 24

numerō -āre, -avī -atum
caveō, -ēre, cavī, cautum
praetereō, -ire -iī, -itum
provideō, -ēre, providī, provisum
vehō, -ere, vexī, vectum
fio, fierī
denique
magnopere
quam
quamquam
victoria, -ae, f
inimicus, -ī m
praemium, -ī, n
spectaculum, -ī, n
cliens, clientis m
ordo, ordinis, m
spectator, spectatoris m
genus, generis n
conspectus, -ūs m
superbus, a, um
crudelis -e
ferox, ferocis

count
beware of
go past
foresee
carry
become
lastly
greatly
than (used in comparisons)
although
victory
enemy
reward
show
client
rank, line, order
spectator
race, kind, sort
sight, view
proud
cruel
fierce

Chapter 25

luceō, -ēre, luxī, luctum
sumō, -ere, sumpsī, sumptum
diligentia, -ae, f
litterae, -arum f pl
campus, -ī m
facilitās, facilitatis, f
lex, legis, f
multitudō, multitudinis f
ius, iuris, n
tumultus, -ūs m

shine
put on, take up
diligence
letters, literature
field, plain
ease, facility
law
multitude
justice, right
riot, uproar

brevis, -e
insignis -e
puerilis, -e
virilis, -e
quam + superlative adverb

brief, short
distinguished, outstanding
childish
manly
as blankly as possible

Chapter 26

ardeō, -ēre, arsī, arsum
accidit, accidere, accidit
feriō, -īre, -----, -----
perveniō, -īre, pervenī, perventum
num?
satis (+ gen)
pro (+ abl)
causa, -ae, f
gladius, ī, m
tyrannus, -ī, m
theatrum, -ī, n
pars, partīs, f
timor, timoris m
caput, capitis, n
armatus, -a, -um
quantus, a, um?
ultimus, a, um

burn, be on fire
It happens (impersonal verb)
strike
arrive, reach
surely not?
enough
in front of, on behalf of, for
cause, reason
sword
tyrant
theater
part
fear
head
armed
how great?
furthest, last

Chapter 27

vexō, -āre, -avī, -atum
augeō, -ēre, auxī, auctum
accendō, -ere, accendī, accensum
colligō, -ere, collegī, collectum
ruō, -ere, ruī, rutum
benignus, a, um
plenus, a, um + abl
scelestus, a, um
ullus, a, um
civilis, -e
prudens, prudentis
philosophia, -ae, f
exitium, ī, n
imperium Romanum, -ī n
otium, -ī n
orbis, orbis, m
orbis terrārum
potestās, -tatis f
portus, -us, m

worry, annoy
increase
set fire to
collect, gather
rush
kind
full (of)
wicked
any
civil
wise, prudent, sensible
philosophy
destruction
Roman Empire
leisure
circle, globe
World/earth
power
port, harbor

cras
ergō
mane

tomorrow
and so, therefore
early (in the morning)

Chapter 28

crescō, -ere, crevī, cretum
edō, esse (or edere), edī, esum
solvō, -ere, solvī, solutum
luna, -ae, f
argentum, -ī, n
nubēs, nubis, f
viator, viatoris, m
dexter, dextra, dextrum
dextrā (manū)
sinister, sinistra, sinistrum
sinistrā (manū)
reliquus, a, um
vividus, a, um
inde
cum primum

grow, increase
eat
loosen, untie, cast off
moon
money, silver
cloud
traveller
right
on the right (hand)
left
on the left (hand)
remaining
alive, living
thence, from here
as soon as

Chapter 29

condō, -ere, condidī, conditum
confidō, -ere, confisus sum (+dat)
scholam habeō
vita, -ae, f
negotium, -ī, n
adventus, -ūs, m
doctus, a, um
gratus, a, um
iucundus, a, um
dulcis, -e
libenter
quandō?
alter, altera, alterum
uter, utra, utrum?
utrum...an?
quisquam, quicquam
propter (+ acc)
super (+acc)
nisi
ut
sicut

found, establish
trust (takes dat. instead of acc.)
give a lecture
life
business
arrival
learned
pleasing, welcome, grateful
pleasant, delightful
sweet
gladly
when?
one or the other (of two), second
which? (of two)
whether...or?
anyone, anything
because of, on account of
above, over
unless, except
as, when
just as, like

Chapter 30

delectō, -āre, -avī, -atum

please, delight

supplicō, -āre, -avī, -atum (+dat.)
mē gerō
rem gerō
nubō, -ere, nupsī, nuptum (+dat.)
nuptiae, -ārum f, pl
nuptialis, -e
tollō, -ere, sustuli, sublatum
pereō, perīre, perī, peritum
sentīō, -īre, sensī, sensum
herī
nuper
chorus, -ī, m
donum, -ī, n
limen, liminis, n
lumen, luminis, n
mōs, moris, m
mos maiōrum
sōl, sōlis m
aequus, a, um
aequē
antiquus, a, um
dubius, a, um
sine dubiō
dives, divitis
potens, potentis

pray to, beg (takes dat. instead of acc.)
I behave myself
conduct a matter
marry (takes dat. instead of acc)
wedding
of a wedding, nuptial
raise, lift
perish, die
sense feel
yesterday
lately
chorus
gift
threshold
light
custom
the custom of our ancestors
sun
equal, fair
equally, fairly
old, ancient
doubtful
without a doubt
rich
powerful

Chapter 31

militō, āre, -avī, -atum
valeō, -ēre, valuī, valitum
disserō, -ere, disseruī, dissertum
expellō, -ere, expulī, expulsū
opprimō, -ere, oppressī, oppressum
offīcium, -ī, n
eques, equitis, m
equitēs, equitum, m. pl
finis, finis, m
finēs, finium, m. pl
libertās, libertatis, f.
īdem, eadam, idem
nonnullī, -ae, -a
hilaris, -e
immortalis, -e
senior, senioris
vehemens, vehementis

campaign, serve as a soldier
be strong, be well
discuss
drive out, expel
oppress
duty
horseman, knight
cavalry (plural only)
end, finish
boundaries, territory
liberty, freedom
the same
some
cheerful
immortal
older
violent

Chapter 32

comparō, -āre, -avī, -atum	acquire, get
occupō, -āre, -avī, -atum	seize, occupy
cogō, -ere, coegī, coactum	force, compel (can take an infinitive)
consistō, -ere, constitī, constitum	halt, stand still
dividō, -ere, dividī, divisum	divide
evertō, -ere, evertī, eversum	overturn
corripō, -ere, corripū, correptum	seize, steal
praeficiō, -ere, praefecī, praefectum	put X (acc.) in command of Y (dat.)
recipiō, -ere, recepī, receptum	take back
mē recipiō, -ere, recepī, receptum	take myself back, retreat
praesum, praesesse, praefuī (+dat.)	be in command of (Sum Family)
bona, -ōrum, n, pl	goods
copiae, -ārum f, pl	troops, forces
villa, ae, f	country house, villa
legatus, -ī, m	envoy, deputy, officer
ferrum, -ī, n	sword, iron
partēs, partium, f, pl	political party (plural noun)
tot	so many
totiens	so often
adversus, a, um	contrary, opposed
clam	secretly
atque	and

Chapter 33

adiuvō, -āre, adiuvī, adiutum	help
administrō, -āre, -avī, -atum	manage, administer
immineō, -ēre (+dat)	hang over, threaten (takes dat. instead of acc.)
valeō, -ēre, valuī, valitum	be strong, be well
committō, -ere, commisi, commissum (+dat.)	entrust (takes dat. instead of acc.)
aliquem certiore facio	make someone more certain, inform someone
cautus, a, um	cautious
certus, a, um	certain, resolved
honestus, a, um	honorable
otiosus, a, um	at leisure, idle
sollicitus, a, um	anxious
filiolus, -ī, m	little boy
dolor, doloris, m	grief, pain
infans, infantis, c	baby, infant
mensis, mensis, m	month